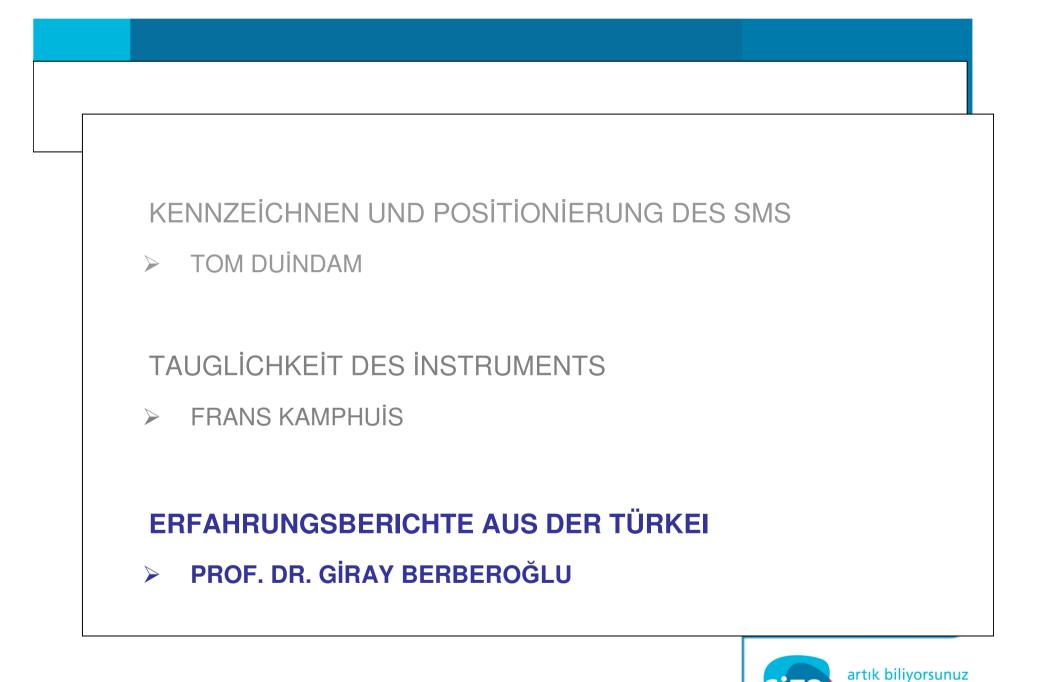
Turkish Pupil Monitoring System

Prof. Dr. Giray Berberoğlu





Existing Practices

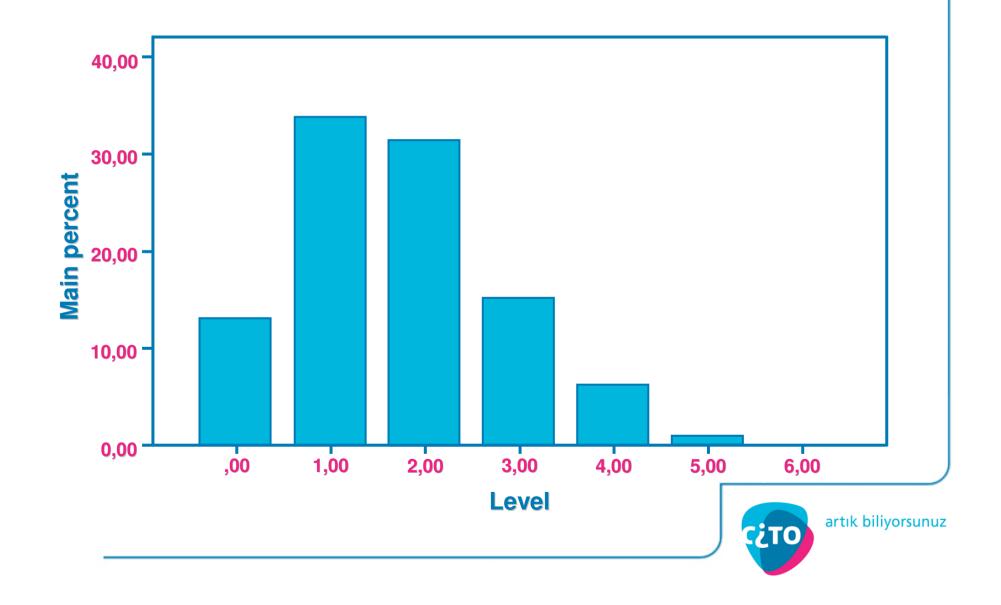
Turkey has many 'high stake' tests.

- Rank students
- Select students
- Place students

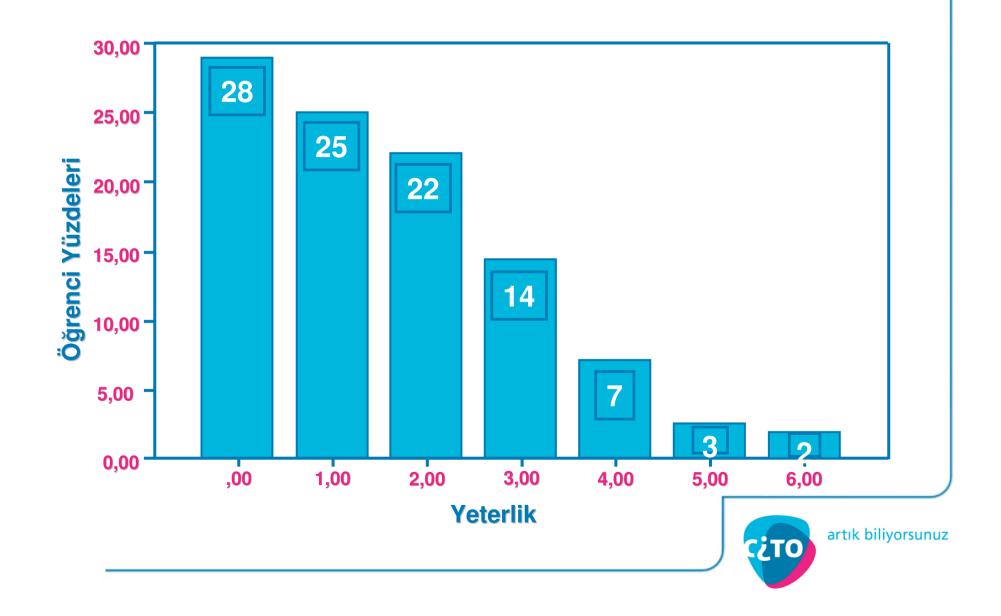
No diagnostic use of the test results in the national and school level.



PISA Scientific Literacy 2006



PISA Mathematical Literacy 2003



Need for improvement in learning

- Ministry of National Education (MONE) developed new curricula which are centralized and emphasizing cognitive skills (Between the 1st and 8th graders - 7 to 14 years old children).
- Problems in the implementation of the new curricula.
- Systematic assessment of the student learning progress is needed.



Purpose of the Turkish PMS?

Major purpose is to assess student learning progress in line with the 'objectives' of the new school curricula in a 9-year period

Follow up the learning progress of the students



Turkish Pupil Monitoring System

2005 September

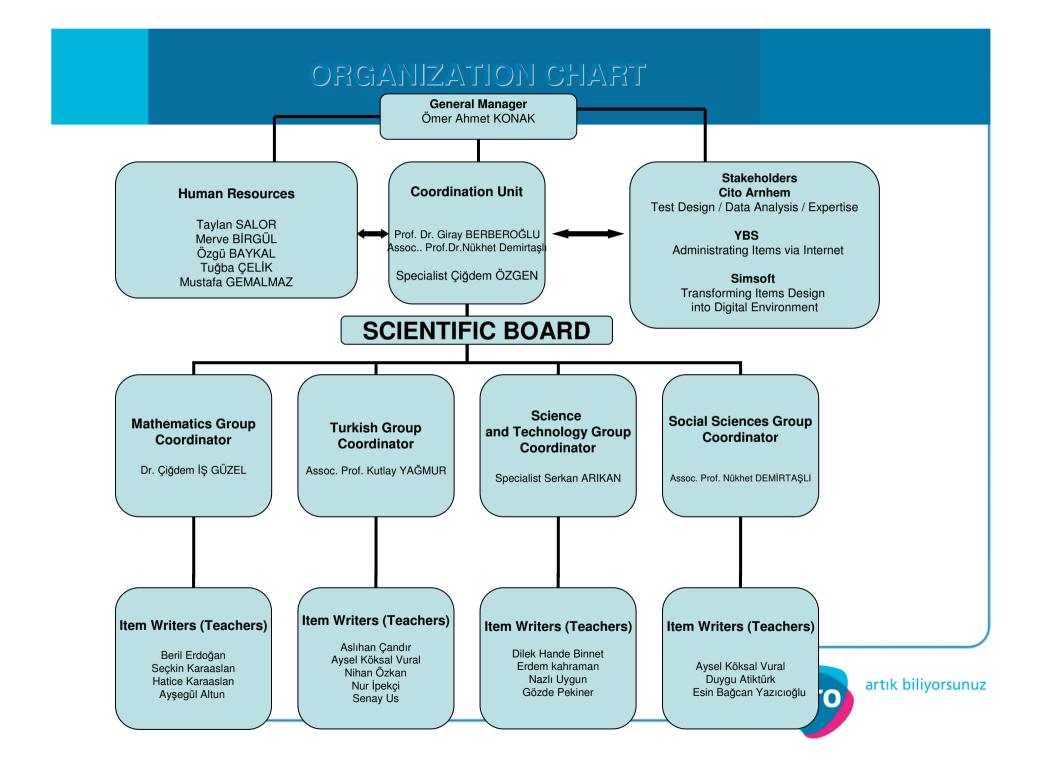
First meeting in Ankara

Constitution of the subgroups with the school teachers

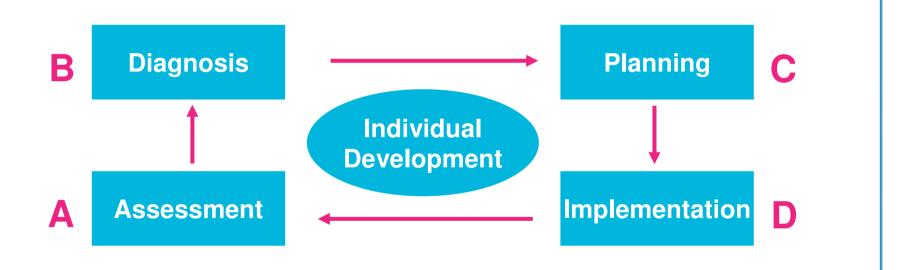
Curriculum analysis for measurable learning outcomes - National Curriculum

Teacher training – Cito Arnhem





Turkish Pupil Monitoring System





What is unique in the Turkish PMS?

Between 2005 and 2008, Piloted items Grade levels 1 to 7 **35.000 pupils** 5.000 items Planning piloting 8th graders assessement tools in the Fall semester



What makes the Turkish PMS different?

- Computerized
- Defines norms
- Defines competency levels
- IRT based analyses and scoring
- Two testing points during a school year





Criterion-referenced interpretation

Norm-referenced interpretation



Implications of PMS

Feedback to the Ministry of National Education (MONE) for policy decisions

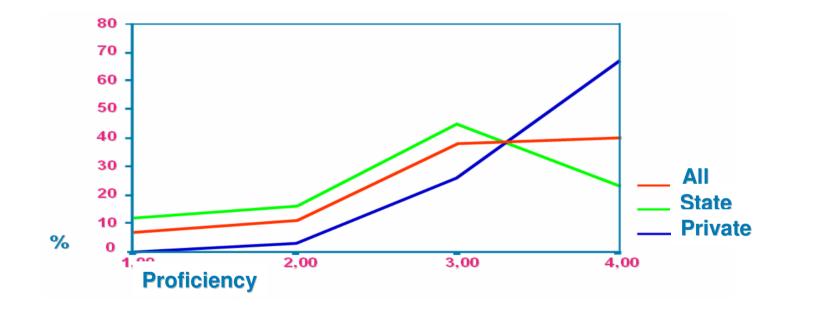
Feedback to schools, teachers, students and parents



Competency in Listening Comprehension (Grade 1)

Т	urkish ((Grade 1	LISTENING COMPREHENSION				
oficiency level	Symbol	Score interval	Proficiency Description				
Level 1	8888	0-86	Determines narration elements based on retrieving information and answers what,where, when,how,why and who questions in a listening text which has 20 words on average. Identifies the objects and living things with a view to their characteristics;perceives the meaning of figures,symbols and signs. Predicts the outcomes of events which are explicitely given in the text.				
Level 2	** 88	87-116	Predicts how an event based on every day life will progress in a listenig text which has 20 words on average. Answers what,where,when,how,why and who questions related to implicitely given information in a listening text. Determines implicitely stated elements in a listening text.				
Level 3	8888	117-178	Determines the theme of listening text. Follows and understands texts and visuals which tells different phases of natural (routine) events.Determines the theme of listening texts which has 20-30 words.				
Level 4		179 and above	Follows the sequences of an event or activity given in the text. Understands texts which are determined with abstract expression based on every day life. Makes necessary classifications in the listening text.				
			artık biliy				

Listening Comprehension (Grade 1)





Cooperation with the MONE

Cito Türkiye trains item writers in the Testing office of the Ministry of Education

 Ministry started a testing program for the grade levels 6, 7 and 8 for determining students proficiency in line with the curricula





59 % of the students are not able to;

- Classify the objects based on the attributes given in the text,
- **□** Follow the sequences of an event or activity.

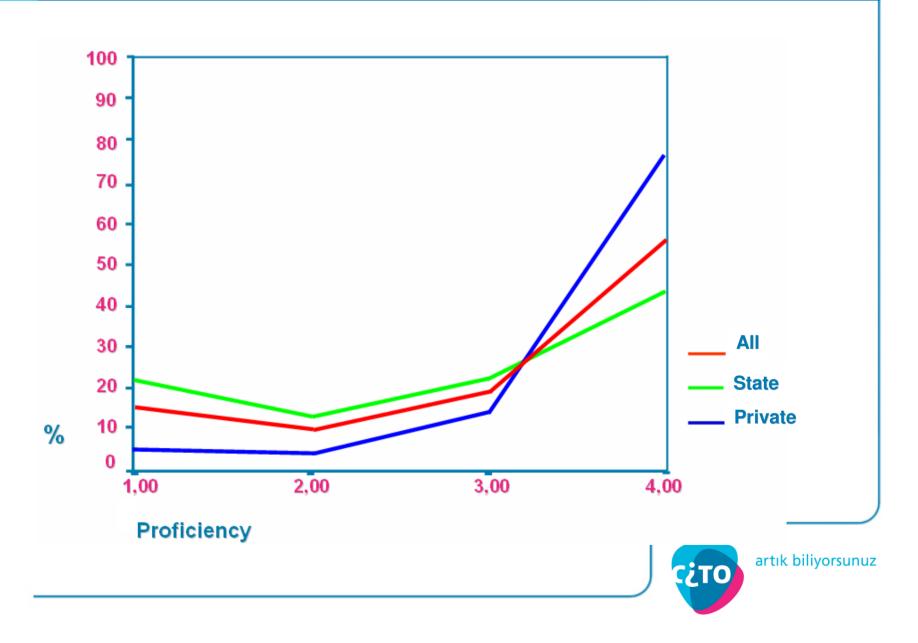


Proficiencies in Numbers (Grade Level 2)

M	ATHEM	ATICS ((Grade 2) NUMBERS
oficiency level	Symbol	Score interval	Proficiency Description
1. Düzey	8888	0-171	Perform computations related to summation, subtraction without carrying in an explicitly stated situations in order to answer simple questions. Order numbers smaller than 20, perform ryhtmic counting. Knows the meaning of zero. Infer about 2whole' and 'half' concepts.
2. Düzey	8888	172-193	Decide about the type of computations such as summation or subtraction in answering the explicitely stated questions. Compute summation and subtraction with the numbers smaller than 100. Know decimals.
3. Düzey	8888	194-227	Understand and deal with the rules of a number pattern. Relate the summation and subtraction opertrations through the elements of a situation which is related to a daily life problem and find a missing element in a given pictorially represented model.
4. Düzey		228 and above	Understand, extend and operate on a relatively complicated number patterns Perceive the numbers without concrete representations and solves routine problems dealing with a daily life situation.



Mathematics Numbers (Grade 2)





% 57 of the students are not able to,

- Identify and understand the patterns,
- Perceive the number operations,
- **Solve routine problems.**



Reports to schools

Extensive reports to;

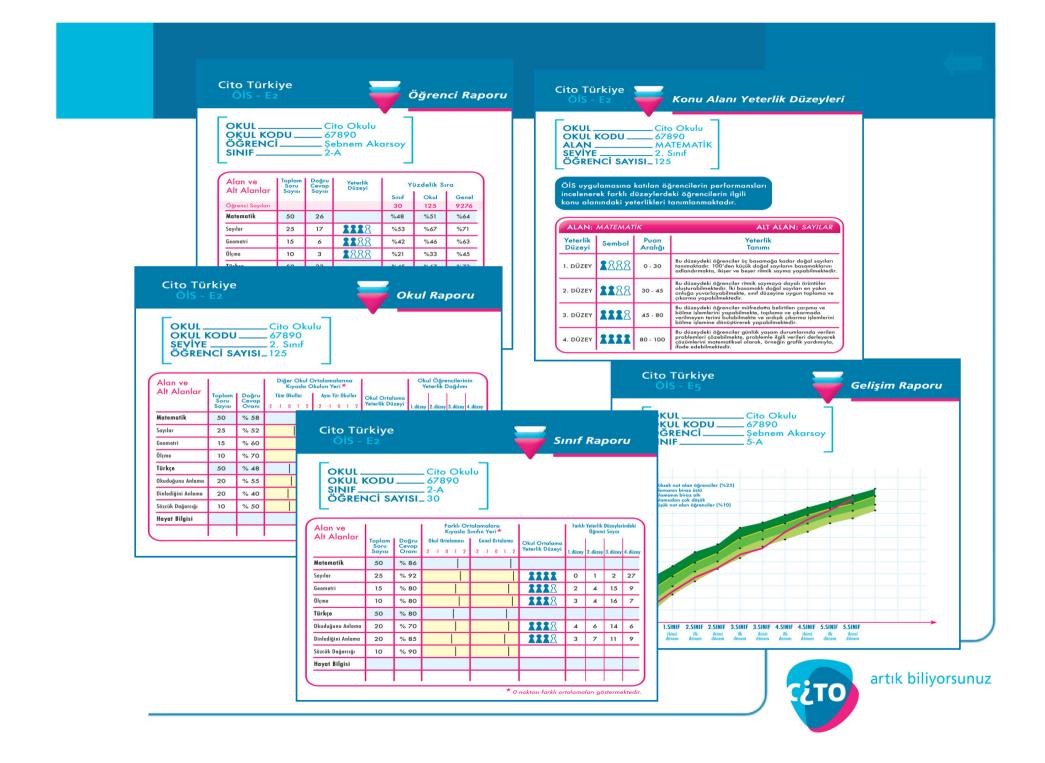
Schools

Teachers

Students

Parents



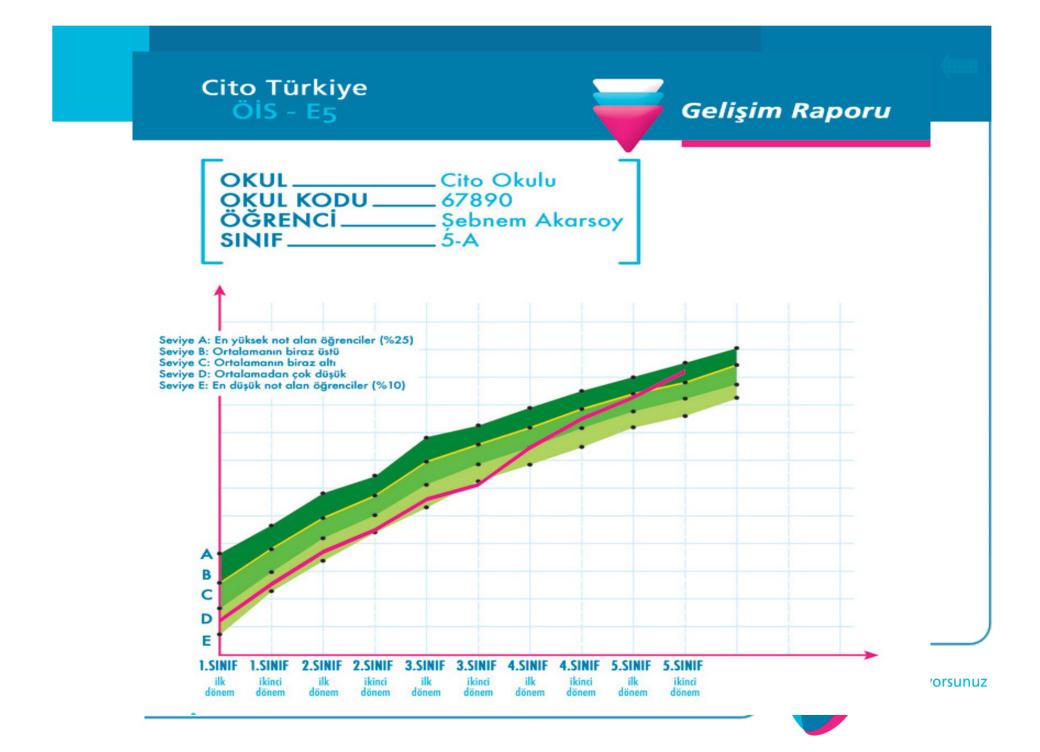


Reports to schools

Cito Tü ÖiS -				Sinif Raporu						
OKUL OKUL K SINIF ÖĞREN	CODU		- Cito Oku - 67890 - 2-A - 30	lu						
Alan ve				talamalara Sinifin Yeri*		Farklı Yeterlik Düzeylerindeki Öğrenci Sayısı				
Alt Alanlar	Toplam Soru Sayısı	Doğru Cevap Oranı	Okul Ortalaması -2 -1 0 1 2	Genel Ortalama -2 -1 0 1 2	Okul Ortalama Yeterlik Düzeyi	1. düzey	2. düzey	3. düzey	4. düzey	
Matematik	50	% 86								
Sayılar	25	% 92			1111	0	1	2	27	
Geometri	15	% 80			2228	2	4	15	9	
Ölçme	10	% 80			2228	3	4	16	7	
fürkçe	50	% 80								
Okuduğunu Anlama	20	% 70			2228	4	6	14	6	
Dinlediğini Anlama	20	% 85			1118	3	7	11	9	
	10	% 90								
Sözcük Dağarcığı										

* 0 noktası farklı ortalamaları göstermektedir.





How schools perceive PMS?

Informative

Helpful for the teachers

Helpful for the learners



How schools react to PMS?

- Dissapointment if they are located below the mean of the norm group
- Teachers think that they are supervized
- Difficulties in understanding the competency descriptions
- Difficulties in shifting recognition of teachers from subject-matter to cognitive skills
- Demand for the second phase for quality
 - improvement



The second phase

- Still working on the comprehensive report including;
 - (1) Suggestions of classroom activities
 - (2) Books to use as supplementary materials

(3) Assessment of students learning styles, habits ect. to pursue in planning the instruction (some additional measuring instruments)



Thanks... No pupil left behind...

Prof. Dr. Giray Berberoğlu

